

(Please write your Exam Roll No.)

Exam Roll No026.....

END TERM EXAMINATION

Third SEMESTER (BBA) January-2024

Paper Code: BBA-217

Subject: Environmental Studies

BBA(B&I)-215

BBA(CAM)-213

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q. no. 1 which is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Q1 Answer **any five** from the following:

- a) Define the term "mitigation" in the context of disaster management.
- b) Explain the concept of solid waste management. •
- c) Define the Name of two natural disasters and two human-made disasters.
- d) Explain the impact of plastic pollution on marine life? •
- e) Define the term "carbon footprint" and its relevance to sustainable development. •
- f) What is the status of the ozone layer today, and are there any recent incidents of ozone holes? •
- g) What is the key purpose of the Chemical Weapons Convention?
- h) What is the primary aim of the Montreal Protocol?

• Q2 Examine the ethical considerations in sustainable development. How can decision-makers balance the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs?

Q3 Discuss the major sources of air pollution and their impact on human health. What long-term strategies can be implemented to improve air quality on a global scale?

Q4 Evaluate the effectiveness of policies and regulations in addressing environmental pollution. How can governments enhance enforcement mechanisms and promote compliance for long-term environmental protection?

• Q5 How successful has the Kyoto Protocol been in achieving its emission reduction targets, and what lessons have been learned for future international climate agreements?

Q6 Evaluate the challenges and opportunities associated with managing human-made disasters, such as industrial accidents or technological failures. How can these risks be minimized in the long term?

• Q7 Analyze the challenges faced by developing countries in pursuing sustainable development. How can the international community support these nations in their sustainability efforts?

• Q8 Compare and contrast the long-term sustainability of renewable and non-renewable energy resources. Discuss the environmental, economic, and social impacts of each over time.
